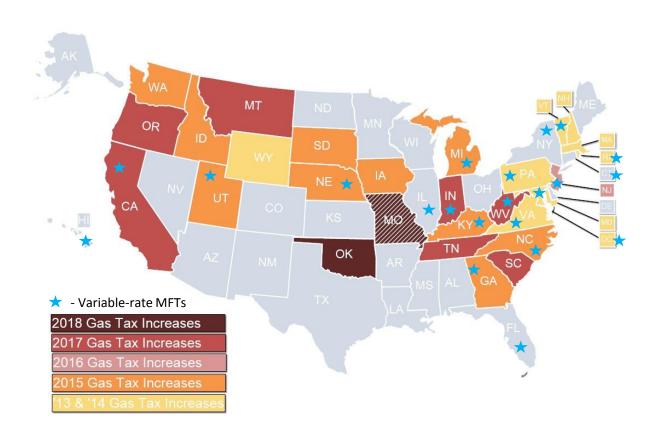


Recent Gas Tax Increases

- 28 States & D.C. have enacted legislation since 2013
- 20 states & D.C. have indexed or variable-rate gas taxes (blue stars) to alleviate some long-term shortfalls
- MO (2018) increase subject to voter approval
- OK (2018) did not increase transportation funding, but freed up general fund \$\$ for education

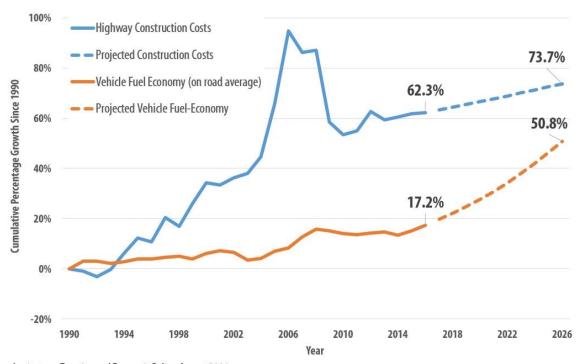




Impact of CAFE Standards

- 54.5 mpggoal by2025
- The impact will increase significantly
- 67 % mpgincrease in20 years

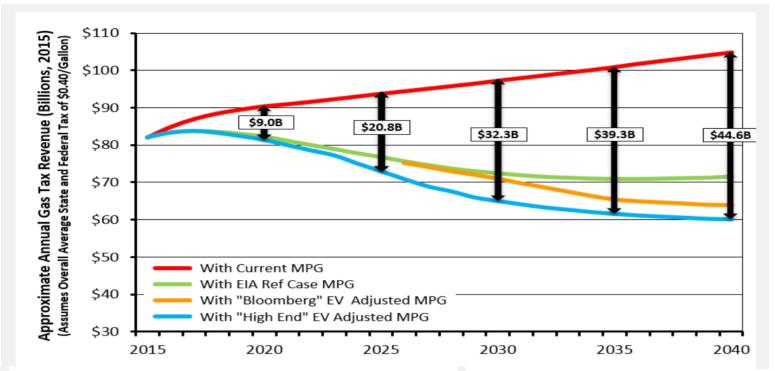
Trends in Construction Cost Growth and Vehicle Fuel Economy Since 1990



Institute on Taxation and Economic Policy, August 2016



Future Gap in MFT Collections



APPROXIMATE STATE AND FEDERAL FUEL TAX REVENUE

2015 Dollars; Assumes Nominal \$0.45/Gal. Combined Average Tax



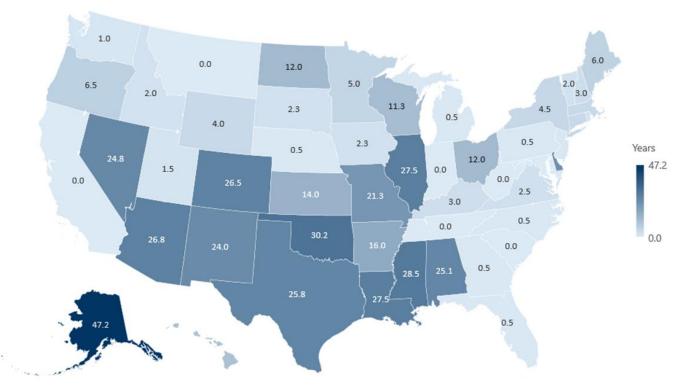


Years Since Last Gasoline Tax Increase

As of July 1, 2017

□ 19 states have not raised their gas tax in more than a decade.

■ 13 states have not raised their gas tax in over 20 years.

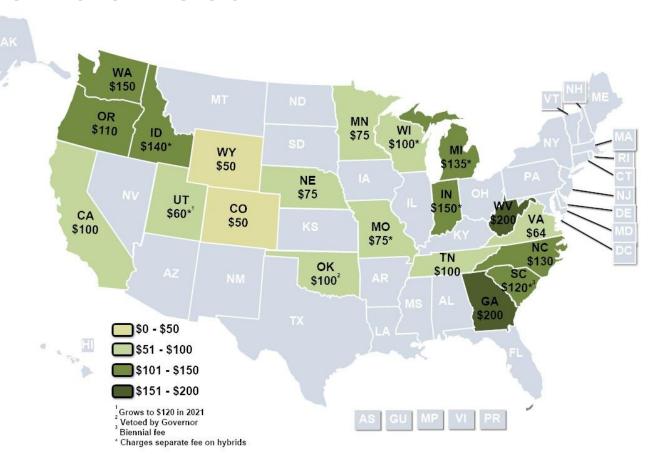


Source: Institute on Taxation and Economic Policy (ITEP)



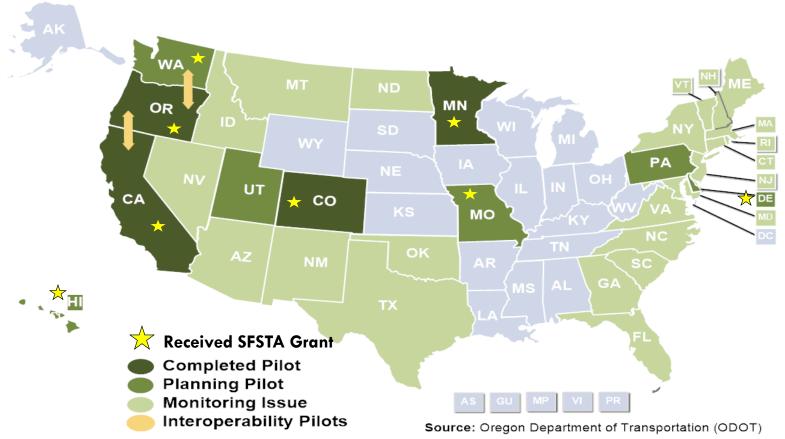
Electric Vehicle Fees

- Georgia andW. Virginia arehighest in nationat \$200
- Seven states impose fees on hybrids as well



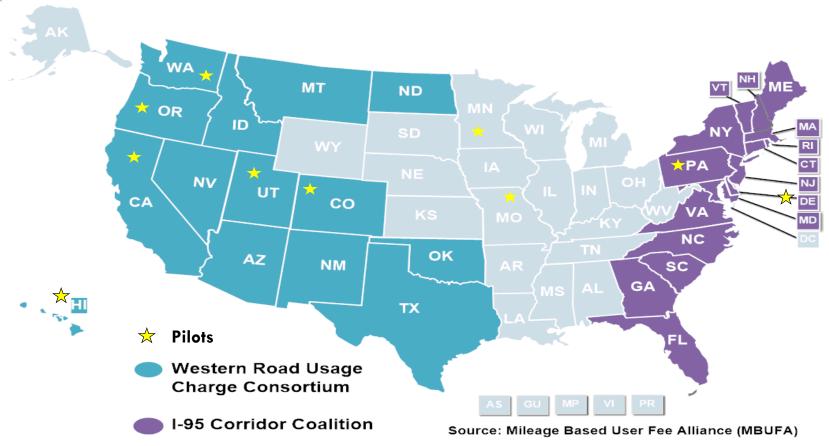


Pay per Mile Road Charging





Multi-State Approach





Federal STSFA Grants



(Surface Transportation System Funding Alternatives)

- □ \$14.2 million (2016)
- □ \$15.5 million (2017)
- 15 programs (8 states)funded

Variety of approaches and tested

FY 2017 Grant Selections

State DOT Recipients and Partners	Project/Description	Funding Amount
California Dept. of Transportation (Caltrans)	The project <u>will explore mechanisms</u> to collect revenue at pay-at-the-pump clarging stations.	\$1,750,000
Colorado Dept. of Transportation (CDOT)	The project will investigate data collection mechanisms.	\$500,000
Delaware Dept. of Transportation (DelDOT) in partnership with the I- 95 Corridor Coalition	The project will study equitability and privacy issues in a multi-state region.	\$975,000
Missouri Dept. of Transportation (MoDOT)	The project will conduct public outreach on concerns related to equity and data security issues.	\$2,772,500
Oregon Dept. of Transportation (ODOT)	The project will initiate improvements to Oregon's existing road usage charge program.	\$2,315,000
Oregon Dept. of Transportation (ODOT) in partnership with the Western Road User Charge Consortium (WRUCC)	The project will launch a pilot between California and Oregon to connect the two states' per-mile road user charging systems, to ultimately expand the concept regionally.	\$2,590,000
Washington Dept. of Transportation (WSDOT) in partnership with the Washington State Transportation Commission (WSTC)	The project will conduct public outreach with users regarding method for assessing and collecting fees.	\$4,600,000



Strong States, Strong Nation



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