



#### Rethinking the Child Welfare System: From Child Protection to Child and Family Well-Being

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NCSL CHILD WELFARE FELLOWS PRESENTATION

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casey family programs

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SIPPORT

safe children | strong families | supportive communities

# Overview

- How should we view the "System"?
- Child <u>Protection</u> System: Responsibilities and Structure
- Current Issues in Child Protection
- Child <u>Welfare</u> System
- Child <u>Well-Being</u> System
- Supporting Families

# Personal Introduction David Hansell

- Senior Advisor for Child Welfare Policy at Casey Family Programs
- Served as the Commissioner of the NYC Administration for Children's Services
- Previous roles in state and federal government



# Personal Introduction Terry Stigdon

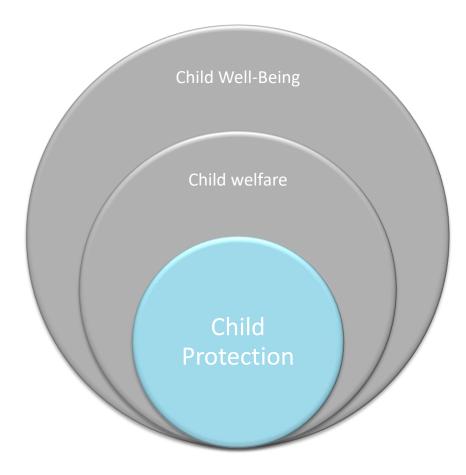
- Registered Nurse 25+ Years
- Indiana Department of Child Services
- American Red Cross



# **Big Picture**



# **Child Protection System**



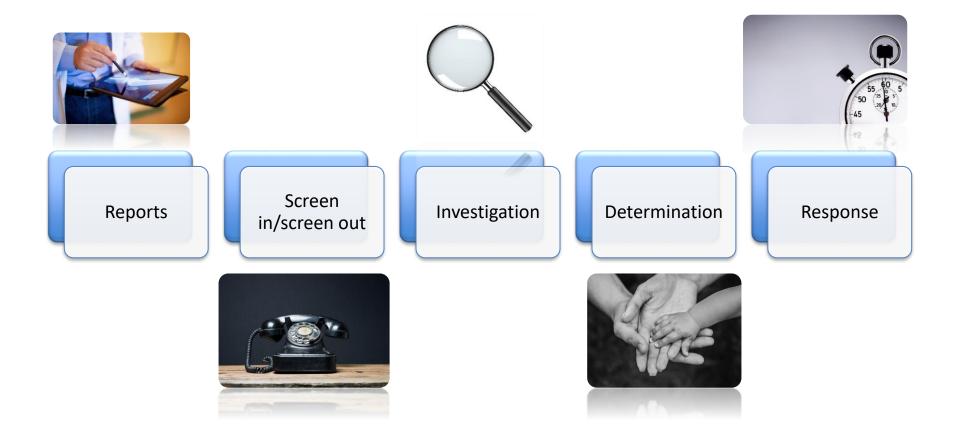
# Core responsibilities of the child protection system



#### SAFETY PERMANENCY WELL-BEING

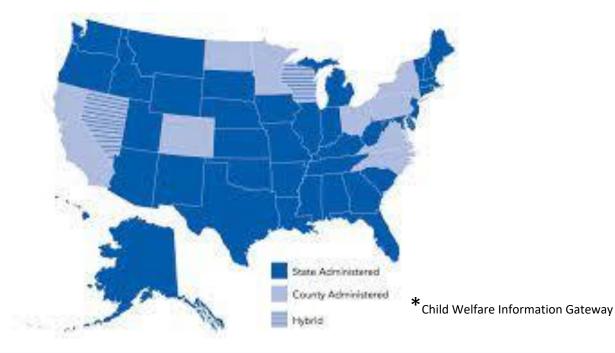
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### **Structured Process**



# **Organizational Structure**

- State supervised/state administered
- State supervised/county administered





# Balancing family preservation and child safety

- Minimizing system involvement
- Reunification priority
- Permanency alternatives: adoption, guardianship
- Foster care as most extreme intervention, when prevention efforts fail

# **Current issues/trends in child protection**

"Right-sizing" child protection systems

Focusing on the "front door"

Responding to critical incidents

# "Right-sizing" child protection systems



46% of reports are screened out nationally

53% of Black children in the U.S. will be reported to CPS by age 18 Roughly 75% of reports nationally are for neglect, not abuse Question: Are child protection resources being used efficiently and appropriately?

#### Focusing on the "front door": Federal definition of neglect

Act or failure to act

#### Parent or caretaker responsible

Serious physical or emotional harm Imminent risk or serious harm

### **Responding to critical incidents**



Traditional critical incident/response cycle: Why it's problematic



Safety culture: learning from other fields about how to enhance safety

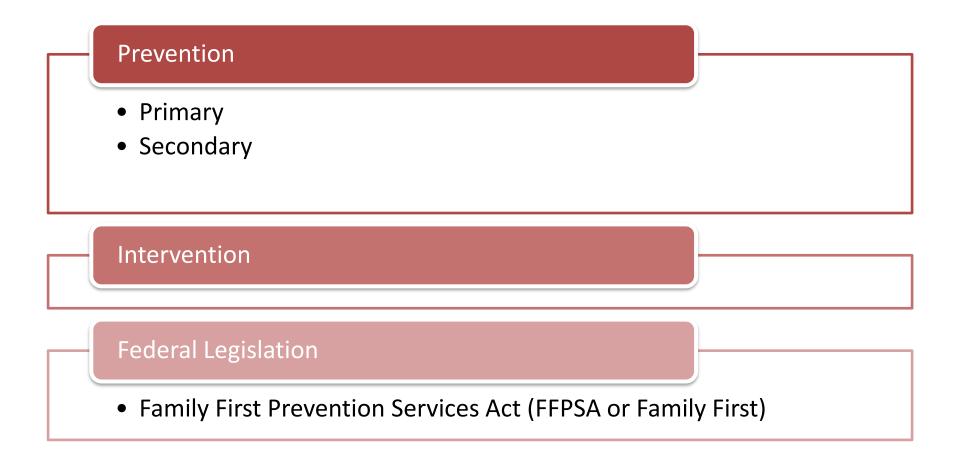


Home-grown in Tennessee

## **Child Welfare System**



# **Core Components**





### **Primary Prevention**

Preventing involvement with child welfare system and services

- Evidence-based
- Responsibility falls to community, healthcare, education, etc.
- Examples Healthy Families America, prenatal-to-3 programs



#### **Secondary Prevention**

# FFPSA

- Historical shift for federal legislation
  - From intervention to prevention
- Reimbursement for prevention services
- Clearinghouse for approved programs
- Community pathways

# **Child Well-Being System**



## **Core Components**



Continuum of service delivery



Examples: Child care, early learning, economic supports, SNAP, TANF, Medicaid, WIC

### **Economic supports**

