Senator Elgie R. Sims, Jr.

The Illinois Pretrial Fairness Act
Origins of the SAFE-T Act

- Murder of George Floyd
- Economic crisis
- COVID – 19
- Crisis of 1619
Illinois Legislative Black Caucus’ Four Pillar Agenda

1. CRIMINAL JUSTICE, POLICE ACCOUNTABILITY, AND VIOLENCE REDUCTION PILLAR
2. EDUCATION AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT PILLAR
3. ECONOMIC ACCESS, EQUITY AND OPPORTUNITY PILLAR
4. HEALTH CARE AND HUMAN SERVICES PILLAR
Safety, Accountability, Fairness & Equity – Today Act (SAFE-T Act)

The SAFE-T Act was created to:
1. Increase public safety,
2. Dismantle systemic injustices and
3. Increase trust between law enforcement and the community.

This comprehensive bill had four major prongs:
- Police accountability and training reform;
- Sentencing and prison reform;
- Violence reduction; and
- The elimination of cash bail (The Pretrial Fairness Act).
What does the SAFE-T Act do?

**THE SAFE-T ACT**

- BASES DETENTION ON RISK FACTORS AND POTENTIAL TO FLEE RATHER THAN ABILITY TO PAY
- ENSURES THAT JUDGES RETAIN THE ABILITY TO HOLD INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE SAFETY RISKS
- FOCUSES ON THE NEEDS OF CRIME VICTIMS
- BRINGS OUR STATE CLOSER TO A SYSTEM OF TRUE SAFETY, FAIRNESS AND JUSTICE

www.SafeTAct.com
Distribution of Bond Payments

Distribution of Total Bond Payments Applied in Illinois: 2021
n = 95 Counties

- Applied to Fees: $39,547,782
- Applied to Fines: $8,380,189
- Applied to Restitution: $2,572,386
- Refunded/Paid to Attorneys: $32,594,538
- Total Bond Applied: $83,094,895
**SAFE-T ACT**

**MYTH**

When Illinois eliminates cash bail on September 18, 2023, murderers, kidnappers and rapists will not be arrested, but instead just issued a notice to appear in court.

**FACT**

There is nothing in the SAFE-T Act preventing arrests for these crimes. The law allows for these individuals to be detained pending trial.

www.SafeTAct.com
Misinformation Campaign

Illinois’ no-cash bail law will turn the state into ‘The Purge’

By Gianno Caldwell
Published Sep. 17, 2022, 10:03 a.m. ET

SAFE-T ACT

Legal Experts Explain Why the Pretrial Fairness Act Isn't a 'Purge Law' in Illinois

Controversial 'purge' law in US state is now in effect

Published 17:14, 01 January 2023 GMT
| Last updated 17:14, 01 January 2023 GMT
How has pretrial practice changed?

**FORMER PRETRIAL PRACTICE**

**BEFORE SEPT. 18, 2023**

- Those charged with murder, sexual crimes, gun offenses and other dangerous crimes can pay to be released after their arrest.
- Those charged with minor and nonviolent offenses who cannot afford to pay for their release sit in jail awaiting trial.

**SAFE-T ACT PRETRIAL PRACTICE**

**AFTER SEPT. 18, 2023**

- A person charged with murder, rape, sex offenses, gun offenses or any dangerous crime cannot buy their release – no matter how much money they have.
- A person charged with a minor offense and not deemed to be a safety risk will no longer be held in detention only because they lack access to money.

www.SafeTAct.com
Impact of Bail Reform on Crime

Cook County bail reform had no effect on new criminal activity or crime

- 17% of defendants released before reforms failed to appear for a court hearing
- 20% of defendants released after reforms failed to appear for a court hearing

There was no statistically significant change in the amount of crime in Chicago in the year after reforms

- 17% of defendants released before and after reforms had a new criminal case filed while on pretrial release
- 3% of defendants released before and after reforms had a new violent criminal case filed while on pretrial release

Loyola University Chicago
Where are we now?

As SAFE-T Act goes live, murder suspects previously eligible to post bond are held in jail.

With cash bail eliminated in Illinois, Cook County Jail population shrinks. The numbers are near a 40-year low, but experts say they could rise as defendants now deemed too risky to release remain locked up.

Violent Crime Down In IL, But Property Crimes Spike: FBI Report. The rate of violent crimes across the state plummeted by 20 percent from 2021 although property crime incidents jumped to 181,000 cases.
To learn more, visit www.SafeTAct.com
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